

KNOW THE FACTS: TRAFFIC SAFETY RULES & GUIDELINES



For 23 million students nationwide, the school day begins and ends with a trip on a school bus. The greatest risk is not riding the bus, but approaching or leaving the bus. Before children go back to school or start school for the first time, it is essential that adults and children know traffic safety rules.

DRIVERS

- When backing out of a driveway or leaving a garage, watch out for children walking or bicycling to school.
- When driving in neighborhoods with school zones, watch out for young people who may be thinking about getting to school, but may not be thinking of getting there safely.
- Slow down. Watch for children walking in the street, especially if there are no sidewalks in neighborhood.
- Slow down. Watch for children playing and congregating near bus stops.
- Be alert. Children arriving late for the bus may dart into the street without looking for traffic.
- Learn and obey the school bus laws in your state. Learn the “flashing signal light system” that school bus drivers use to alert motorists of pending actions:
 - **Yellow flashing lights** indicate that the bus is preparing to stop to load or unload children. Motorists should slow down and prepare to stop their vehicles.
 - **Red flashing lights** and extended stop arms indicate that the bus has stopped, and that children are getting on or off. Motorists must stop their cars and wait until the red lights stop flashing, the extended stop sign is withdrawn, and the bus begins moving before they can start driving again.
 - **Warning lights**, which include its four-way hazard lights and back-up lights, indicate that the bus is preparing to back into a street or side street to turn around. Motorists are advised to use caution when they approach a bus in the process of completing a turn-around.

CHILDREN

- Get to the bus stop at least five minutes before the bus is scheduled to arrive.
- When the bus approaches, stand at least three giant steps (6 feet) away from the curb, and line up away from the street.
- Wait until the bus stops, the door opens, and the driver says that it’s okay before stepping onto the bus.
- If you have to cross the street in front of the bus, walk on the sidewalk or along the side of the road to a point at least five giant steps (10 feet) ahead of the bus before you cross. Be sure that the bus driver can see you and you can see the driver.
- Use the handrails to avoid falls. When exiting the bus, be careful that clothing with drawstrings, and book bags with straps don’t get caught in the handrails or doors.
- Never walk behind the bus.
- Walk at least three giant steps away from the side of the bus.
- If you drop something near the bus, tell the bus driver. Never try to pick it up because the driver may not be able to see you.

PARENTS

- Teach children to follow these common sense practices to make school bus transportation safer.

BUS DANGER ZONE

- The Danger Zone is a space all around the bus. It extends out 10 feet (10 giant steps) in all directions. The bus driver cannot see you in this zone. He or she cannot see you around the wheels either. It is very dangerous to be in this zone.
- If you cross the road:
 - Make eye contact with the driver.
 - Wait for the driver to signal you when it is safe to cross.
 - Be sure it is safe - Look left, right, then left again.
 - NEVER CROSS BEHIND THE BUS.

